



NEC Express5800 Series NEC ESMPRO Agent User's Guide

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## About This Guide

The NEC ESMPRO monitors the configuration, failures, and performance of systems across a network. This user's guide is intended for the system administrator and describes NEC ESMPRO capabilities, installation, features, and use.

This manual is comprised of the following chapters.

- Chapter 1, Introducing NEC ESMPRO, describes NEC ESMPRO features, configuration and system requirements.
- Chapter 2, Installation of the NEC ESMPRO Agent, details the procedures for verifying network settings and installing the NEC ESMPRO Agent software on remote servers running Windows systems.
- Chapter 3, Using the NEC ESMPRO Agent, describes how to access the NEC ESMPRO Agent, specify monitoring thresholds for the system, and interpret NEC ESMPRO Agent services on Windows systems.
- Appendix A, Note

# Introducing the NEC ESMPRO

The NEC ESMPRO lets a system administrator manage remote servers across a network. NEC ESMPRO monitors server hardware and software configurations, failures, and performance. With log data collected by NEC ESMPRO, a system administrator can track long-term and short-term performance, monitor server usage, create graphs to record trends, and check server failure rates. The administrator can use the information collected to create more efficient data routing procedures and optimize server usage.

## **FUNCTIONS AND FEATURES**

The NEC ESMPRO offers many functions and features for managing remote servers across a network. These features help the system administrator perform daily system operation, system extension, and transfer tasks. Some features of NEC ESMPRO Manager include:

- Hardware and software server configuration
  - Hardware resources mounted in servers, such as the CPU, memory, disks, disk arrays, and LAN boards.
  - Software resources, such as operating system information and drivers running on each server.
- Server failures
  - On-screen real-time displays provide the system administrator with the failure type, location, cause, and suggested corrective action.
  - Failure data includes hardware failure information such as system board temperature, memory failure, crashes, and software failure information.
- Performance
  - NEC ESMPRO monitors server performance and displays server usage on the screen and displays information, such as the rate of CPU load, memory usage, disk usage, and LAN traffic. Usage threshold values can help the system administrator monitor and prevent server overloads.

## CONFIGURATION

The NEC ESMPRO consists of a NEC ESMPRO Manager program that runs on a management computer and an NEC ESMPRO Agent program that runs on servers to be managed.

- The NEC ESMPRO Manager collects hardware, software, and firmware information from NEC ESMPRO Agents connected to the network. The NEC ESMPRO Manager displays NEC ESMPRO Agent information, failures, and error logs on the screen.
- The NEC ESMPRO Agent monitors server hardware, software, and firmware and transmits the information over the network to the NEC ESMPRO Manager using SNMP. The NEC ESMPRO Agent lets you view system settings and reset some NEC ESMPRO thresholds locally.

Each managed server must have the NEC ESMPRO Agent installed and running. Using SNMP, the NEC ESMPRO Agent sends data across the network to the NEC ESMPRO Manager, which collects the server information.

In addition, when you install both IIS and the Web Component on the NEC ESMPRO Manager computer, you can manage servers through the web browser.

The following figure shows a sample Manager/Agent Configuration.



Figure 1-1 Manager/Agent Configuration

## SYSTEM REQUIREMENTS

NEC ESMPRO requires the following hardware and software:

- NEC ESMPRO Agent Hardware
  - NEC Express5800 series
  - Memory : 30.0MB of free memory
  - Hard Disk space : 50.0MB
- NEC ESMPRO Agent Software (Windows)
  - Operating System :
    - Windows Server 2008 x64 Editions

Windows Server 2008

- Communications Protocol : TCP/IP (comes standard with respective OS)
- SNMP installed with a community defined

## INSTALLATION

Install the NEC ESMPRO Agent software first. Doing so allows you to run the Autodiscover function to collect NEC ESMPRO data as soon as the NEC ESMPRO Manager software is up and running. If you add an NEC ESMPRO Agent after installing the NEC ESMPRO Manager software, you can rerun Autodiscover or add the NEC ESMPRO Agent manually for proper monitoring.

For installation procedures, go to Chapter 2, Installation of the NEC ESMPRO Agent.

## Installation of the NEC ESMPRO Agent

Installing the NEC ESMPRO Agent software in Windows systems involves the following procedures:

- Ensuring that the TCP/IP protocol and SNMP services are running.
- Configuring the SNMP Agent for NEC ESMPRO, including defining a community in SNMP and specifying the Manager IP address.
- Installing System update.
- Installing the NEC ESMPRO Agent software on each server you want to monitor.

**NOTE:** Install the NEC ESMPRO Agent software on the servers before installing the NEC ESMPRO Manager software. This makes setup easier since it allows the NEC ESMPRO Manager to detect NEC ESMPRO Agents that are installed and running.

### INSTRUCTIONS

Follow these steps to install the NEC ESMPRO Agent software on each remote server you want to monitor.

Verify that TCP/IP are running on the system as follows:

- 1. Press the "Start" button, highlight "Settings", and select "Control Panel".
- **2.** Double click on the "Network Connections" icon.
- **3.** Double click on the "Local Area Connection".
- 4. Click on the "Properties".
- **5.** Look at the components checked in "This connection uses the following items:" Verify that TCP/IP is installed.

Verify that SNMP are running on the system as follows:

- 1. Press the "Start" button, highlight "Settings", and select "Control Panel".
- **2.** Double click on the "Administrative Tools" icon.
- **3.** Double click on the "Services" icon.
- **4.** Look at the service list.

Verify that SNMP Services is installed.

If TCP/IP and SNMP Service are installed, go to the next section, "Installation of the NEC ESMPRO Agent Software".

If they are not installed, continue as follows.

#### Installation of TCP/IP Protocol

- a) Press the "Start" button, highlight "Settings", and select "Control Panel".
- b) Double click on the "Network Connections" icon.
- c) Double click on the "Local Area Connection".
- d) Click on the "Properties".
- e) Click on the "Install".
- f) From the "Select Network Component Type" dialog box chose "Protocol" and press "Add...".
- g) From the "Select Network Protocol" dialog box chose "Internet Protocol [TCP/IP]" and press "OK".
- h) Highlight "Internet Protocol [TCP/IP]" in the "This connection uses the following items:" and click on "Properties". Set the following TCP/IP configuration parameters in "General" tab:
  - IP address
  - Subnet mask
  - Default gateway, if needed

**NOTE:** Do not check "Obtain an IP address automatically" on the IP Address page since the NEC ESMPRO Manager already contains the Agent's IP address.

Be careful that IP addresses and host names in the same network do not overlap.

### Installation of SNMP Service

- a) Press the "Start" button, highlight "Settings", and select "Control Panel".
- b) Double click on the "Add or Remove Programs" icon.
- c) Click on the "Add/Remove Windows Components" button.
- d) From the "Windows Components Wizard", chose the "Management and Monitoring Tools" and click the "Details..." button.
- e) Check the "Simple Network Management Protocol" check box, and click the "OK" button.
- f) Click "Next" button.

#### Installation of SNMP Service (on Windows Server 2008 Server Core)

If you use Windows Server 2008 Server Core, install the SNMP service as follows;

- a) Run "Start /w ocsetup SNMP-SC" on the command prompt.
- b) Run " netsh firewall add portopening protocol = UDP port = 161 name = snmp mode = ENABLE scope = ALL" on the command prompt.

#### **Configuration of SNMP Service**

- a) Press the "Start" button, highlight "Settings", and select "Control Panel".
- b) Double click on the "Administrative Tools" icon.
- c) Double click on the "Services" icon.
- d) Highlight the "SNMP Service", select the "Properties" from the "Action" menu. Set the following SNMP configuration parameters in "Traps" page:
  - Community Name
  - Trap Destinations
- e) Set the following SNMP configuration parameters in "Security" page:
  - Accepted community names
  - Accept SNMP packets from any host

**NOTE:** When "Accept SNMP packets from these hosts" is checked on the "Security" page, please add the loop back IP address (127.0.0.1) in addition to the hosts to be added.

When setting "Rights" of the "Accepted community names", please select "READ\_WRITE" or "READ\_CREATE"

The NEC ESMPRO Agent needs to communicate with SNMP service through the loop back IP address locally.

#### Configuration of SNMP Service (on Windows Server 2008 Server Core)

If you use Windows Server 2008 Server Core, you should change the Configuration of SNMP Service from other computer as follows;

- a) Run the following commands from the command prompt on the Windows Server 2008 Server Core system:
  - "netsh firewall set service FILEANDPRINT enable SUBNET"
  - "netsh firewall set service REMOTEADMIN enable SUBNET"
- b) Run the following commands from the command prompt on the other computer:

- "Net use \* \\<ServerName>\c\$ /u:<UserName>"
- c) Run the "Computer Management" from the "Administrative Tools".
- d) Right click on top of the tree in left pain, and click "Connect to another computer ..." from menu.
- e) Input the system name of Windows Server 2008 Server Core system into "Another Computer" textbox and click [OK].
- f) Configure the SNMP settings.

| NOTE: | Setup of Firewall |
|-------|-------------------|
|-------|-------------------|

When the setting of the firewall is effective, port (161/UDP) that SNMP uses is blocked.

In this case, because NEC ESMPRO Agent cannot be communicated with NEC ESMPRO manager, the server cannot be monitored from NEC ESMPRO manager.

Please open the port according to the following procedures.

- 1. Click Start, point to Settings, click Control Panel, and then doubleclick Windows Firewall.
- 2. In the Windows Firewall dialog box, click Add Port on Exceptions tab.

In the Add a Port dialog box, set the values as follows, and then click OK.

| Add a Port  |  |
|---|--|
| Use these settings to o<br>number and protocol,<br>want to use. | open a port through Windows Firewall. To find the port<br>consult the documentation for the program or service you |
| Name  | mp   |
| Port number, 18   | 51   |
| 0   |  |
| What are the risks of o   | spening a port?  |
| Change scope  | OK Cancel  |
| Name  | : snmp   |
| Port number   | : 161  |
| Select  | : UDP  |
|   |  |

3. Close the Windows Firewall dialog box.

On Windows systems, the NEC ESMPRO Agent needs the necras.sys driver and NECHWID.exe. To install the necras.sys and NECHWID.exe, run the System update of the "NEC difference module".

### **INSTALLATION OF NEC ESMPRO AGENT SOFTWARE**

To install the NEC ESMPRO Agent software, you need to know the hardware model and the destination directory for NEC ESMPRO Agent software.

- **1.** Execute the SA2008EN.exe to extract the setup program on the temporally folder (such as C:\temp).
- **2.** Execute the setup program (\winnt\agentw2k\setup.exe).
- **3.** Enter the requested information when prompted. A progress gauge displays the names of the files being loaded and the percentage of completed installation.
- **4.** Restart the computer.

#### **IP Address Confirmation**

If you have a problem with installation, confirm that cabling is connected correctly. Also verify that IP addresses are set up correctly as follows.

- 1. Press the "Start" button, highlight "Programs", "Accessories" and "Command Prompt".
- **2.** Enter the following command, where xxx.xxx.x is the system IP address.

#### ping xxx.xxx.xx.x

If TCP/IP is set up correctly, your screen will display four lines similar to the following.

Reply from xxx.xxx.xx: bytes=32 time<10ms TTL=32 Reply from xxx.xxx.xx: bytes=32 time<10ms TTL=32 Reply from xxx.xxx.xx: bytes=32 time<10ms TTL=32 Reply from xxx.xxx.xx: bytes=32 time<10ms TTL=32

If TCP/IP is not set up correctly, your screen will display four lines similar to the following.

Request timed out. Request timed out. Request timed out. Request timed out.

If your system displays an invalid destination message, check cabling and IP address assigned before continuing.

## Using the NEC ESMPRO Agent

The NEC ESMPRO Agent software tracks and manages the status of server components and resources at specified intervals. If an error or abnormality occurs, the NEC ESMPRO Agent notifies the NEC ESMPRO Manager of the failure. When the NEC ESMPRO Manager requests administrative data, the NEC ESMPRO Agent immediately transmits the information, allowing the NEC ESMPRO Manager to monitor the real-time server status. Some NEC ESMPRO Agent operation parameters can also be set or changed from the NEC ESMPRO Manager.

The NEC ESMPRO Agent records server failures in various logs that are useful for troubleshooting and determining an appropriate means of recovery.

You can assign threshold values to some monitored components. The NEC ESMPRO Agent periodically analyzes the component information according to the threshold values. This helps prevent server damage by fatal errors.

Not all NEC ESMPRO Agent functions are available on all system models.

### ACCESSING NEC ESMPRO AGENT SETTINGS

Through the NEC ESMPRO Agent, you can establish monitoring cycles and times.

| SNM    | IP Setting                      |                         |             |     |  |
|--------|---------------------------------|-------------------------|-------------|-----|--|
|        | Enable the Ma                   | anager to modif         | y SNMP Sett | ing |  |
| SNIN   | /P Community                    | aublia                  | T REDOUC    |     |  |
|        |                                 | Ibabile                 |             |     |  |
| 🔽 Er   | nable <u>D</u> MI fun           | ction                   |             |     |  |
| Repo   | ort Setting                     | St <u>o</u> rage Settin | ng          |     |  |
| -Rad   | k mount                         | S.                      |             |     |  |
| Nan    | ne 🗌                            |                         |             |     |  |
|        | anta Talantifa                  |                         |             |     |  |
| - Cria | ssis tuentiry -<br>Ideotify Now | 1 Stop Iden             | HEL         |     |  |
|        | Identify Now                    | Stop Iden               | tiry        |     |  |

To access NEC ESMPRO Agent controls, double click on the NEC ESMPRO Agent icon in the Control Panel which was added during installation. A window similar to the proceeding appears.

From the General tab you can set the following information:

- SNMP Setting
  - "Enable the NEC ESMPRO Manager to modify SNMP Setting" indicates whether the NEC ESMPRO Manager can modify server operation parameters via SNMP. A check enables NEC ESMPRO Manager modifications; no check disables NEC ESMPRO Manager modifications.
  - Permit Remote Shutdown/Reboot specifies whether the NEC ESMPRO Manager can perform a remote Shutdown or Reboot. A check gives the NEC ESMPRO Manager permission; no check denies the NEC ESMPRO Manager permission.

**NOTE:** This field is inactive when Enable the NEC ESMPRO Manager is not checked.

- SNMP Community is the SNMP community name to which you belong.
- Enable DMI function indicates whether the NEC ESMPRO Manager can modify or view server operation parameters via DMI. A check enables DMI function; no check disables DMI function.
- Report Setting Displays the Alert Manager. To change Alert Manager settings, see NEC ESMPRO AlertManager User's Guide.
- Storage Setting Displays the "NEC ESMPRO Storage Monitoring" used to change setting of storage monitoring.
- Rack mount
  - Name: specifies the name of the rack mount system. If the system is a rack-mount model, this box is automatically enabled. To enter unique name for the system has the system viewed as a rack mount system on the NEC ESMPRO Manager.
- Chassis Identify
  - To start the "chassis identify" function (lamp, beep....), click the [Identify Now] button.
     When you click the [Stop Identify] button, the "chassis identify" function is stopped.
     When you close the NEC ESMPRO Agent applet, the "chassis identify" function is automatically stopped.

| Seneral System CPU 14    | AN I WOT I Shutdown I SAE TE I |
|--------------------------|--------------------------------|
|                          |                                |
| Monitor the memory d     | dump settings                  |
| Monitoring Disk Expansio | on                             |
| 📕 Enable Monitoring      | 3                              |
| Sample Interval          | minutes                        |
|                          |                                |
|                          |                                |
|                          |                                |
|                          |                                |
|                          |                                |
|                          |                                |
|                          |                                |
|                          |                                |

From the System tab you can set the following information:

- Monitor the memory dump settings
   To enable the memory dump settings monitoring function, check the box.
- Monitoring Disk Expansion
  - Enable Monitoring To enable the Disk Expansion Unit monitoring function, check the box.
  - Sample Interval Adjusts the Disk Expansion Unit monitoring cycle.

| eneral System Cr O       | LAN   WUT   SHUTDOWN   SAF-TE |  |
|--------------------------|-------------------------------|--|
| <u>S</u> ample interval  | 10 seconds                    |  |
| <u>U</u> tilization Rate | Load for 1 min                |  |
| _ Thresholds             | 50 00 00<br>10 00             |  |
| CPU                      | Total                         |  |
| Enable threshold         | l<br>Report Reset             |  |
| Eatal                    | 100 * % 97 * %                |  |
| <u>W</u> arning          | 95 🗙 % 92 📩 %                 |  |
|                          |                               |  |
|                          |                               |  |
|                          |                               |  |

From the CPU tab you can set the following information:

- Sample Interval Adjusts the CPU load monitoring cycle. Sample Interval can be set to 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 10, 12, 15, 20, 30, or 60 seconds.
- Utilization Rate Adjusts the CPU load monitoring utilization rate. Utilization Rate can be set to load for 1 min, 5 min, 30 min, 1 hour, 1 day, or 1 week.
- Thresholds Set the CPU load monitoring thresholds (%) for fatal and warning alerts in the Report and Reset fields.
  - CPU: Select the appropriate button for individual or total CPU load and set the monitoring thresholds in the Thresholds section.
  - Enable thresholds: When checked, thresholds settings for the CPU load are active.
  - Fatal: The Report field specifies the high CPU load limit that generates a fatal alert.
     The Fatal alert is reset when the CPU load falls below the threshold in the Reset field.
  - Warning: This is similar to the Fatal fields, except a warning alert is generated or reset.
     When the CPU load exceeds the amount in the Report field, a Warning alert is generated. The Warning alert is reset when the CPU load falls below the threshold in the Reset field.

| NEC ESMPRO Agent Properties   | x    |
|---|------|
| General System CPU LAN WDT Shutdown SAF-TE  | 1    |
| Sample interval 180 ± seconds   |      |
| Network hardware error     50     #     %       Transmission retry percentage     35     #     %       Transmission abort percentage     35     #     % |      |
|   |      |
|   |      |
|   |      |
| OK Cancel   | Help |

From the LAN tab you can set the following information:

- Enable threshold Specify the LAN monitoring function.
   When enable the monitor, the startup of the ESMLANService turns to the Auto.
   Otherwise the startup turns to the Disable.
- Sample Interval Adjusts the LAN monitoring cycle.
- Network hardware error percentage Percentage of Network Hardware error per monitoring cycle. Please check that the network cables are tightly connected and the HUB power switch is on.

#### **Network Hardware errors:**

- Alignment Errors: Broken packets for collision
- FCS Errors: Broken packets for collision
- Carrier Sense Errors: Cable disconnected, Cable defect, or Transceiver defect.
- Transmission retry percentage Percentage of collision errors of total transmitted packets per monitoring cycle. There is a possibility that network traffic to this server is extremely heavy. Please reduce the network traffic to this server. Otherwise the network device may have defects.
- Transmission about percentage Percentage of packets disposed due to excess collisions errors, etc. per monitoring cycle. There is a possibility that network traffic to this sever is extremely heavy. Please reduce the network traffic to this server. Otherwise the network device may have defects.

| NEC ESMPRO Ag        | jent Propertie | es          | X |
|----------------------|----------------|-------------|---|
| General System       | CPU   LAN      | HW eventlog | 1 |
| <u>S</u> ample inter | val 60         | seconds     |   |
|                      |                |             |   |
|                      |                |             |   |
|                      |                |             |   |
|                      |                |             |   |
|                      |                |             |   |
|                      |                |             |   |

From the HW eventlog tab you can set the following information:

■ Sample Interval — HW eventlog monitoring cycle. The range is 1 to 9999 seconds.

| ieneral   System   CPU   LA | N WDT Shutdown SAF-TE |
|-----------------------------|-----------------------|
| 📕 Monitor System Hang       | 35                    |
| Ijmeout                     | seconds               |
| Interval                    | seconds               |
| Action at timeout           | ¥                     |
| Action after timeout        | ¥.                    |
|                             |                       |
|                             |                       |
|                             |                       |
|                             |                       |
|                             |                       |
|                             |                       |
|                             |                       |

From the WDT tab you can set the following information:

- Monitor System Hangs To enable the hang monitoring function by Watch-dog timer, check the box.
- Timeout Specify the Watch-dog timer timeout.
- Interval Specify the Watch-dog timer reset interval. The interval ranges from a fifth of the Timerout to the Timeout.
- Action at timeout Specify the action at timeout.
- Action after timeout Specify the action after timeout.

| NEC ESMPRO Agent Properties         |          |
|-------------------------------------|----------|
| General System CPU LAN WDT Shutdown | SAF-TE   |
| Monitor Shutdown Hangs              |          |
| Imeout                              |          |
| Action at timeout                   | <b>~</b> |
| Agtion after timeout                | Ŧ        |
|                                     |          |
|                                     |          |
|                                     |          |
|                                     |          |
|                                     |          |

From the Shutdown tab you can set the following information:

- Monitor System Hangs To enable the shutdown hang monitoring function by Watchdog timer, check the box.
- Timeout Specify the Watch-dog timer timeout.
- Action at timeout Specify the action at timeout.
- Action after timeout Specify the action after timeout.

| NEC ES  | MPRO Ag     | ent Prope | rties  |         |         | 1.1   |   | ļ    |
|---------|-------------|-----------|--------|---------|---------|-------|---|------|
| General | System      | CPU LA    | n I we | T Shutd | lown S. | AF-TE |   |      |
| Sa      | mple interv | val 🚺     |        | seconds |         |       |   |      |
|         |             |           |        |         |         |       |   |      |
|         |             |           |        |         |         |       |   |      |
|         |             |           |        |         |         |       |   |      |
|         |             |           |        |         |         |       |   |      |
|         |             |           |        |         |         |       |   |      |
|         |             |           |        |         |         |       |   |      |
|         |             |           |        |         |         |       |   |      |
|         |             |           |        |         |         |       |   |      |
|         |             |           |        |         |         |       | 1 |      |
|         |             |           | L      | ок      |         | ancel |   | Help |

From the SAF-TE tab you can set the following information:

Sample Interval — SAF-TE monitoring cycle. The range is 1 to 3600 seconds. It's for monitoring temperature, power units, or chassis covers on a SAF-TE instrumented system. This function is automatically enabled only on a SAF-TE instrumented system.

| ESRAS  | System         | CPU Shutdown | LAN<br>SAF-TE | HW eventlog<br>Blade Server |
|--------|----------------|--------------|---------------|-----------------------------|
| Chassi | s sensor repor | t setting —— |               |                             |
|        | Enable report  |              |               |                             |
|        |                |              |               |                             |
|        |                |              |               |                             |
|        |                |              |               |                             |
|        |                |              |               |                             |
|        |                |              |               |                             |
|        |                |              |               |                             |

From the Blade Server tab you can set the following information:

■ Enable report — To enable the reporting of the event about chassis sensors (Fan/PowerSupply), check the box.

## ACCESSING STORAGE SETTINGS

To access storage monitoring control, click the [Storage Setting] button on General tab in NEC ESMPRO Agent Properties. A window similar to the following appears.

| NEC ESMPRO Storage   | х |
|--|---|
| Polling Frequency Free Space Reset HD Pre-failure  | _ |
| <u>S</u> ervice List :   |   |
| Storage monitor service(ESM Storage Service)<br>FileSystem monitor service(ESMFSService) |   |
| Sample Interval 60 seconds Default (Range : 10-3600 seconds)                             |   |
| OK Cancel Apply Help   |   |

From Polling Frequency tab you can change sampling interval of Storage Monitoring Service and File System Monitoring Service.

• Service List — Select a service to change sampling interval.

**NOTE:** It doesn't show any services unless they are started.

- Sample Interval Shows current sampling interval (unit: second). If you want to change the sampling interval, set new value. You can set the value within the range of "Range".
- Default button Set default sampling interval value.

| EC ESMPRO Stora                 | ge                        |          |          | 2         |
|---------------------------------|---------------------------|----------|----------|-----------|
| Polling Frequency               | Free Space                | Reset    | HD Pre   | e-failure |
|                                 |                           |          |          |           |
| - Threshold                     |                           |          |          |           |
| File System L                   | jist : 🚺                  |          |          | -         |
| Capacity :<br>I Enable <u>m</u> | 7.9 GB<br>onitoring the a | mount of | free spa | ce        |
| Warning :                       | 8                         | 18 MB    | (9%      | )         |
| <u>F</u> atal :                 |                           | 81 MB    | (1%      | )         |
|                                 |                           |          |          | Default   |
|                                 |                           |          |          |           |
| OK                              | Cancel                    | A        | ply      | Help      |

From Free Space tab you can change threshold of free block monitoring.

File System List — Select a file system to change threshold and/or monitoring mode.

**NOTE:** Can't select the network drives and the file system on removable drives.

- Capacity Shows the capacity of the
- Warning Shows warning threshold. In case you want to change threshold, set new threshold value. Please also see "The enable range of threshold".
- Fatal Shows fatal threshold. In case want to change threshold, set new threshold value. Please also see "The enable range of threshold."
- Default button

Set default threshold values to warning and fatal thresholds.

- Default values

Warning: 10 percent of the capacity

Fatal: 1 percent of the capacity

- The enable range of threshold

You can set the warning and fatal thresholds in the following order.

0(MB) < "Fatal" threshold <= "Warning" threshold < the capacity of file system (MB)

- How to monitor the free block by one level

You can use only one level threshold. If the fatal threshold and warning threshold is equal, NEC ESMPRO Agent monitors at single level. In this case, the monitoring level is "Fatal" (no warning level).

| NEC ESMPRO Storage  | x |
|---|---|
| Polling Frequency Free Space Reset HD Pre-failure                           |   |
| Hard Disk List<br>[Hard Disk [SCSI] (3:0:0:0)<br>Hard Disk [SCSI] (3:0:1:0) |   |
| Select a hard disk which was <u>R</u> eset                                  |   |
| OK Cancel Apply Help  |   |

From Reset tab you can reset status of exchanged hard disk.

- Hard Disk List Select a hard disk that needs to be reset.
- Reset button Reset the status information of hard disk selected in "Hard Disk List". NEC ESMPRO Agent resets status information of hard disk as soon as you click the [Reset] button.

| NEC ESMPRO Storage                                      | × |
|---|---|
| Polling Frequency Free Space Reset HD Pre-failure       |   |
| Object List   |   |
| SCSI/IDE Hard Disk                                      |   |
|   |   |
| <   |   |
| Enable Pre-failure Prediction                           |   |
|   |   |
|   |   |
| OK Cancel Apply Help                                    |   |
| Enable Pre-failure Prediction      OK Cancel Apply Help |   |

From HD Pre-failure tab you can change mode of hard disk pre-failure prediction function.

- Object List Select the type of object. If you want to select the hard disk connected SCSI and/or IDE controller, select "Hard Disk."
- Enable Pre-failure Prediction Select mode of the hard disk pre-failure prediction. In case you want to monitor the hard disk pre-failure prediction, turn on the check box. If you don't want to it, turn off the check box.

**NOTE:** The hard disk pre-failure prediction is necessary to guarantee system availability.

- Hard disk pre-failure prediction

NEC ESMPRO supports "Hard disk pre-failure prediction" using "S.M.A.R.T." . S.M.A.R.T. (Self-Monitoring, Analysis and Reporting Technology) is a function that a hard disk monitors several monitoring items by itself. A hard disk gives alarm to NEC ESMPRO, when the hard disk itself predicts a potential serious problem.

### **INFORMATION COLLECTION**

The NEC ESMPRO Agent periodically monitors and collects the status of server components and resources and passes this administrative data to the NEC ESMPRO Manager when requested.

The NEC ESMPRO Agent collects and manages three types of information:

- Static information Static information such as product and system name is defined during NEC ESMPRO Agent installation and never changes. This data is only collected when the NEC ESMPRO Manager requests it.
- Dynamic information Dynamic information changes during system operation. This type of information includes the rate of CPU load, memory usage, and temperature in the server. The NEC ESMPRO Agent periodically checks the current state of the monitored components and collects the data. The NEC ESMPRO Agent then sends the latest information to the NEC ESMPRO Manager when requested.

Monitoring and collection cycles for dynamic information are determined by a sampling interval timer set in the NEC ESMPRO Agent.

- Status information Status information includes the operating state of the server components, and the states of the system, storage, network, and expansion boards. The status can be one of the following:
  - Normal The device is functioning within an acceptable operating range.
  - Warning A device problem has caused a Warning (or minor) alert. Check the Alert Log and Error Log to determine the problem.
  - Fatal A device problem has caused a Fatal (or major) alert. Check the Alert Log and Error Log to determine the problem.
  - Unknown The NEC ESMPRO Agent cannot determine the current operating state of the server.

The NEC ESMPRO Agent manages and assigns status information in a hierarchy. The hierarchy lets the NEC ESMPRO Manager quickly identify the overall status of the server and determine faulty locations quickly and precisely.

The NEC ESMPRO Agent monitors and collects status information using a sampling interval timer.

## **NEC ESMPRO AGENT SERVICES**

The NEC ESMPRO Agent offers the following services.

- The NEC ESMPRO Common Monitoring Service tracks the status of the system board, CPU boards, and server environment.
- The NEC ESMPRO System Management Service tracks the status of the system board, CPU boards, and server environment
- The NEC ESMPRO Storage Monitoring Service and the NEC ESMPRO File System Monitoring Service track the File System as well as the status of hard disks.
- The NEC ESMPRO LAN Monitoring Service tracks the status of the network (LAN) to which the server and the LAN controllers are connected.
- Alert Manager, Alert Manager Main Service, Alert Manager Socket Send Service manage the alerts occurring on the server. They notify the NEC ESMPRO Manager of the alerts using SNMP or TCP/IP, Mail, Pager, pop up message, or other method. They also record alert messages in the Windows event log.
- SNMP service
- The NEC ESMPRO Agent has its own MIB enhancement to the standard Windows SNMP service to implement information management.
- The NEC ESMPRO S/W Power Switch Service detects power switch off signal and then executes shutdown before having a server powered off. This service is not available for all server models since it depends on H/W capability to enable S/W to control power off.

### Logging

Various hardware and software components of the server monitor the status of resources and record errors in log files such as the event log which is a standard feature in Windows. The NEC ESMPRO Agent references these logs and passes information to the NEC ESMPRO Manager, mail, pager, or other device. The contents of the event log can be viewed using the event viewer (also a standard feature of Windows system).

## Note

**1.** About the information displayed in "Resource" of SCSI controller when x64 Edition OS is used

When using x64 Edition OS, incorrect information may appear in [Resource] window from [SCSI Controller] of DataViewer.

In such case, check the information of resource using "Device Manager" and "System Information(winmsd.exe)" of OS.

2. Install/uninstall ESMPRO Agent with the default Local Security Policy

InstallShield may generate errors in Windows Server 2008 during installation/uninstallation if Local Security Policy is changed from the default.

**3.** SNMP community name

When you change the community name accepting SNMP packets from "\*" to any specific one, you need to register the community name to the SNMP community setting in the General tab of NEC ESMPRO Agent Control Panel. NEC ESMPRO Agent needs to communicate locally with SNMP service with the community name registered.

**4.** Event Log setting for event log monitoring

AlertManager has a function to transfer an event log reported in the NT Event Log as an NEC ESMPRO alert. For this function to work, "Overwrite events as needed" in the NT Event Log settings dialog of Event Viewer needs to be selected. Otherwise, the function doesn't work.

5. Affect on Disk administration

When NEC ESMPRO Agent is running on the system, it's not possible to do the following operations.

- Format or remove a partition by NT Disk Administrator.
- Eject the removable media like MO, Zip, PD or DVD-RAM by means of software.
- In such a case, please take the following steps:
- Stop ESMCommonService from the 'Service' dialog in the Control Panel.
- Format or remove the partition with an appropriate tool such as 'format' command or eject the media.
- Start ESMCommonService from the 'Service' dialog in the Control Panel.
- 6. Coexistence with SQL Server

CPU utilization rate of NEC ESMPRO Agent may rise relatively higher on a system where and Microsoft SQL Server6.5 runs with the SQL option, 'SQL perfmon integration', checked. It's strongly recommended that you do not check the option unless you have a special purpose to monitor the SQL performance.

7. On using NEC ESMPRO Agent on RackMount type

Please set RackMount Name when you use NEC ESMPRO Agent on RackMount type chassis. Otherwise, the Operation Window will not create a RackMount map by autodiscovering.

**8.** Hard disk exchange

If other systems use Hard disks used by the system by which NEC ESMPRO Agent Ver4.0 or later is installed, "Hard disk Pre-failure Prediction" function may not work correctly. Please do not connect such Hard disks to other systems.

**9.** Changing setting of storage monitoring

The following setting will not take effect until one (old) monitoring interval cycle of each monitoring service passes after changes are made to setting.

- sampling interval (Polling Frequency tab of storage setting)
- reset (Reset tab of storage setting and Reset button on Hard Disk General view in Data Viewer)
- hard disk pre-failure prediction mode (HD Pre-failure tab of storage setting)
- thresholds of free block monitoring (Free Space tab of storage setting and threshold button on File System General view in Data Viewer)
- **10.** Changing mode of hard disk pre-failure prediction

Turning on/off the mode of hard disk pre-failure prediction, all hard disks work in the same mode in either case. You can not set the mode of each hard disk individually.

**11.** Using IDE Mirroring Controller (Promise Fasttrak100/100LP)

NEC ESMPRO manages IDE Mirroring Controller (Promise Fasttrak100/100LP) in a similar way as it manages SCSI and IDE devices except for the following points:

- DataViewer

All hard disk drives connected with disk mirroring controller are displayed on data viewer as one logical disk drive instead of displaying each hard disk drive. Also, disk mirroring controller is not displayed on DataViewer as "Disk Array". It is displayed as "SCSI Controller".

- Pre-Failure function of hard disk drive The pre-failure function doesn't make any check on hard disk drives connected with disk mirroring controller.
- **12.** Application log registered when system starting

#### About the event of Perflib

When system starting, Perflib log is registered to the application log.

The detailed information about an event log described on Microsoft Product Support Services. Please check the contents.

[INFO] Events for Performance Monitor Extensions

http://support.microsoft.com/default.aspx?scid=kb;en-us;226494

Application Log Events Generated When You Start Performance Counter Query

http://support.microsoft.com/default.aspx?scid=kb;EN-US;296187

Event ID 2003 Warning Message Logged When Loading Performance Counters

http://support.microsoft.com/default.aspx?scid=kb;EN-US;267831

**13.** Coexistence with the Oracle products

The installation of the Oracle products may change Startup Type of SNMP Service into "Manual". If so, return the setting to "Automatic" and set up correctly according to the description of the Oracle product.

**14.** About "NEC ESMPRO Agent ESMDiskArray"

"NEC ESMPRO Agent ESMDiskArray" is installed also in the system in which a disk array controller does not exist, and adds [NEC ESMPRO Agent ESMDiskArray] to the [Start] menu.

(Monitoring is not performed while the status of service "ESMDiskArray" is "Started.")

In this case, please do not use the "NEC ESMPRO Agent ESMDiskArray Console" which performs of monitoring interval and maintenance of "NEC ESMPRO Agent ESMDiskArray".

(When click a [Start] menu, [NEC ESMPRO Agent ESMDiskArray], and a [Console], the console displays the message which shows that the disk array controller for a monitor does not exist.)

**15.** Running "ESMLANService" via IEEE1394 interface

In the server with the IEEE1394 network adapter, if the IEEE1394 network adapter is connected with another server with IEEE1394 network adapter, ESMLANService could not monitor LAN activity.

For example, ESMLANService does not work in the following system.



- **16.** Uninstallation of NEC ESMPRO Agent
  - It sometimes fail if uninstallation is executed immediately after the system start. Please try the uninstallation again after a while if any error message is displayed.
  - One file named "AMIRTUpt.dll" might remain in the folder at the installation destination. In that case, please delete it manually. (But, please do NOT delete any file when any other files also remain.)